

# U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Office of the Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation (ASPE) Office of Behavioral Health, Disability, and Aging Policy (BHDAP)

Who we are: ASPE is the principal advisor to the Secretary of HHS on policy development, including major activities in policy coordination, legislative development, policy research, program evaluation, and economic analysis. Within ASPE, BHDAP focuses on policies and programs that support the independence, productivity, health and well-being of people with disabilities, people with behavioral health conditions, and older adults, including those with long-term care needs. Please share with interested colleagues and/or subscribe below to receive these and other updates from BHDAP.

## Characteristics of Homebound Older Adults: Potential Barriers to Accessing the <u>COVID-19</u> <u>Vaccine</u> (posted April 6, 2021)

#### Read Brief

Approximately 1.6 million homebound older adults may have trouble accessing the COVID-19 vaccine. This brief found that, in addition to primary care providers and health centers, assistance programs and services, such as food stamps, meals on wheels, and in-home rehab care could help facilitate vaccinating this population.

### The Impact of <u>COVID-19</u> on Medicare Beneficiaries with <u>Dementia</u> (posted April 8, 2021) Read Brief

People disproportionately affected by dementia--including the oldest older adults, people with multiple chronic conditions, Black and Hispanic individuals, and nursing home residents--have also been disproportionately impacted by COVID-19. This issue brief examines rates of COVID-19 infections and mortality among Medicare fee-for-service (FFS) beneficiaries to understand the impact of the pandemic on this population.

# Mental Health Consequences of <u>COVID-19</u>: The Role of Social Determinants of Health (posted April 9, 2021)

#### Read Brief

A significantly greater percentage of patients with a COVID-19 diagnosis experienced a new onset of mental health condition following their COVID-19 diagnosis compared to patients who tested negative for COVID-19 or had a symptom. The odds of developing a mental health condition after COVID-19 diagnosis were significantly higher among individuals with health-related social needs associated with childhood upbringing, education, employment, or housing.

<u>Homelessness</u> Among People Living in Encampments -- Conducted jointly with HUD (posted April 5, 2021)

Read Brief

The growth of homeless encampments reflects a lack of affordable housing, the persistence of deep poverty and chronic homelessness. Findings from this study are intended to help policymakers and practitioners understand the nature of encampments, strategies for responding to encampments, and the significant costs associated with response activities, including outreach, clearance and prevention activities.

Health Conditions Among Individuals With a History of <u>Homelessness</u> (posted March 1, 2021)

Read Brief

The paper found that for many chronic conditions, people with a history of homelessness have a greater prevalence than a comparison cohort of individuals matched on age and gender.

### Behavioral Health (BH) Workforce Models of Care (posted April 15, 2021)

These reports summarize results from recent BHDAP work examining behavioral health models of care that have the potential to expand the delivery of services by, in part, expanding or transforming the behavioral health workforce.

**Crisis Services and the Behavioral Health Workforce**Read Brief

Workforce Implications of Behavioral Health Care Models: Final Report Read Report

Trends in Mental Health (MH) and Substance Use Disorder (SUD) Access (posted April 14, 2021)

These reports summarize results from BHDAP work examining recent trends in mental health (MH) and substance use disorder (SUD) treatment needs, unmet needs, and system capacity to provide treatment.

**Has Treatment for Substance Use Disorders Increased?**Read Brief

Chartbook on Behavioral Health Treatment Demand and Provider Capacity in the United States

**Read Chartbook** 

**Mental Health Treatment Need and Treatment System Capacity**Read Brief

### Age Group Differences in Progress toward Reducing Substance Use Disorders, 2015-2018

Read Brief

### Neonatal Abstinence Syndrome (NAS) (posted January 19, 2021)

These papers examine trends in outpatient pharmacological treatment, mental health services, hospital readmission and emergency department visits among infants with NAS, using a multi-state Medicaid claims database.

Use of Outpatient Pharmacological Treatment Among Infants Born with Neonatal Abstinence Syndrome: Medicaid 2008-2017

Read Report

Utilization of Mental Health Services among Children Diagnosed with Neonatal Abstinence Syndrome at Birth

Read Report

Trends in Hospital Readmission and Emergency Department Visit among Infants Born with Neonatal Abstinence Syndrome

Read Report

#### LTC Modeling: Older Adult Economic Hardship (posted February 1, 2021)

Based on microsimulation modeling, these reports and briefs explore the risk of older adults outliving their financial resources in retirement or experiencing economic hardship from unanticipated health and long-term care (LTC) costs in later life.

Economic Hardship and Medicaid Enrollment in Later Life: Assessing the Impact of Disability, Health, and Marital Status Shocks

Read Report

**Extended LTSS Utilization Makes Older Adults More Reliant on Medicaid Read Brief** 

Most Older Adults Are Likely to Need and Use Long-Term Services and Supports Read Brief

**Risk of Economic Hardship Among Older Adults**Read Brief

**Long-Term Services and Supports for Older Americans: Risks and Financing, 2020**Read Brief

Projections of Risk of Needing Long-Term Services and Supports at Ages 65 and Older Read Report

LTC Modeling: Risks and Costs of Severe Cognitive Impairment (posted February 1, 2021) Based on microsimulation modeling, these reports and briefs explore the risk of needing long-term services and supports for cognitive impairment.

Read Report Read Brief

#### **IN CASE YOU MISSED IT**

- Long-Term Care and the Impact of COVID-19: A First Look at Comparative Cross-National Statistics (posted December 30, 2020) Read Report
- COVID-19 Intensifies Nursing Home Workforce Challenges (posted October 19, 2020) Read Report
- Individuals Experiencing **Homelessness** are Likely to have Medical Conditions Associated with Severe Illness from **COVID-19** (posted June 25, 2020) Read Report
- Strengthening the Entry-Level Health Care Workforce: Finding a Path (posted December 11, 2020) Read Report
- Postpartum Opioid Prescription Fills, Opioid Use Disorder, and Utilization of Medication-Assisted Treatment among Women with Medicaid and Private Health Insurance Coverage (posted December 1, 2020) Read Report

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